

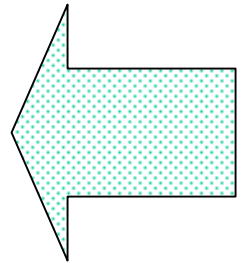
SUB SECTION 6

REPORT 6

Performance Of Offshore Pipelines (POP) Project UCB MTMG Tasks

Performance of Offshore Pipelines (POP) Project

UCB MTMG Tasks



Prof. Bob Bea

Marine Technology & Management Group

University of California at Berkeley

bea@ce.berkeley.edu

MTMG Tasks

- 1) Assist in pipeline selection**
- 2) Review pipeline design & service information**
- 3) Review results from in-line surveys**
- 4) Develop corrosion prediction for pipelines without in-line surveys**

MTMG Tasks

- 5) Develop burst pressure predictions**
- 6) Review results from hydrotests**
- 7) Review results from lab material tests**
- 9) Revise prediction models**
- 10) Document & present results**

MTMG Schedule

Task	1stQ	2ndQ	3rdQ	4thQ	5thQ	6thQ
1	-----					
2		-----				
3			-----			
4		-----				
5			-----			
6				-----		
7				-----		
8					-----	
9		-----X		-----X	-----	-----X

MTMG Budget

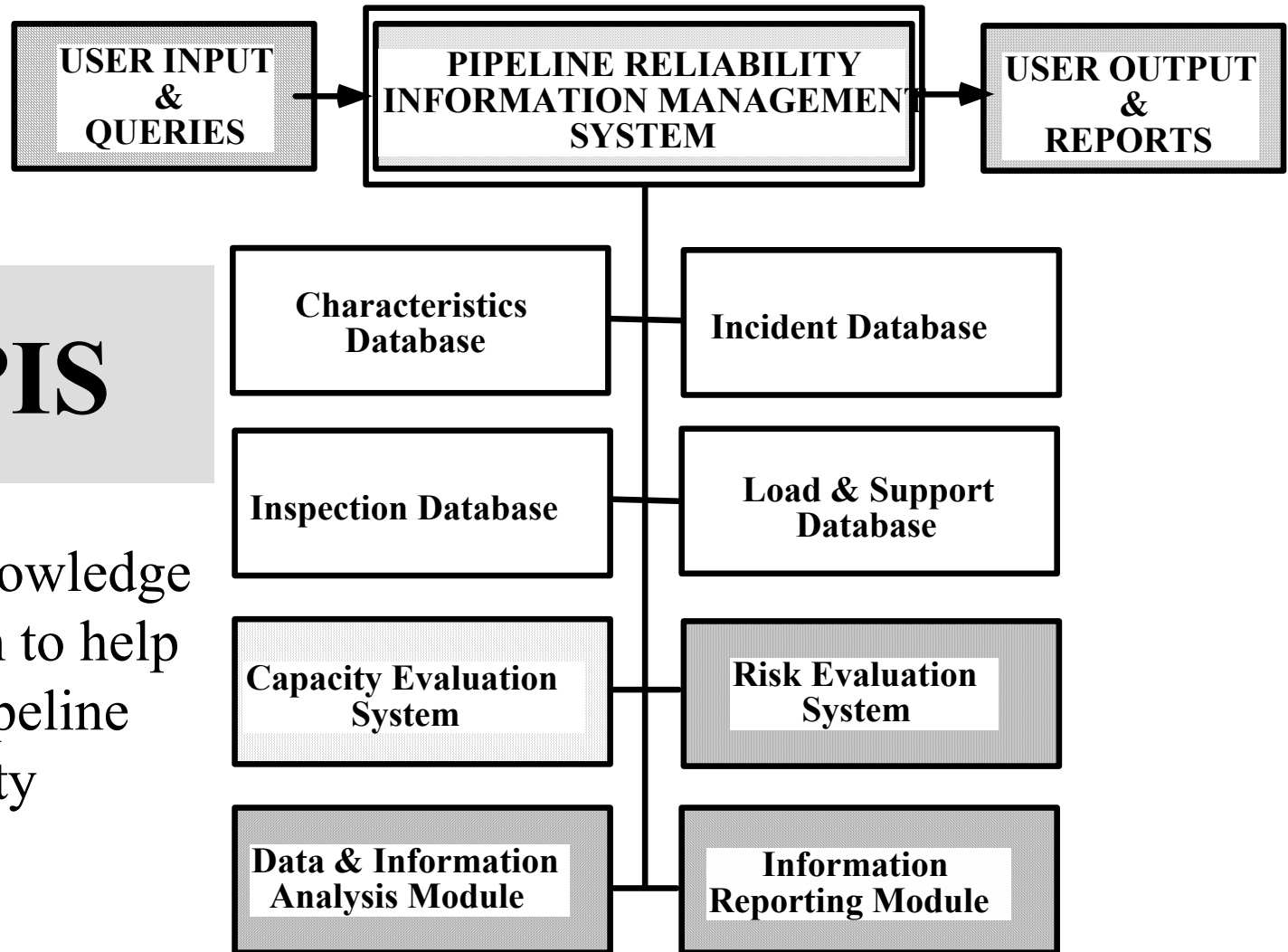
Category	1 st Half	2 nd Half	3 rd Half	Total
PI	13,000	13,000	13,000	39,000
GSR	13,000	13,000	13,000	39,000
Benefits	3,000	3,000	3,000	9,000
Computing	2,500	500	500	3,500
Repro	500	500	1000	2,000
Travel	2,000	2,000	1,500	5,500
Totals	34,000	32,000	32,000	98,000

MTMG POP Background

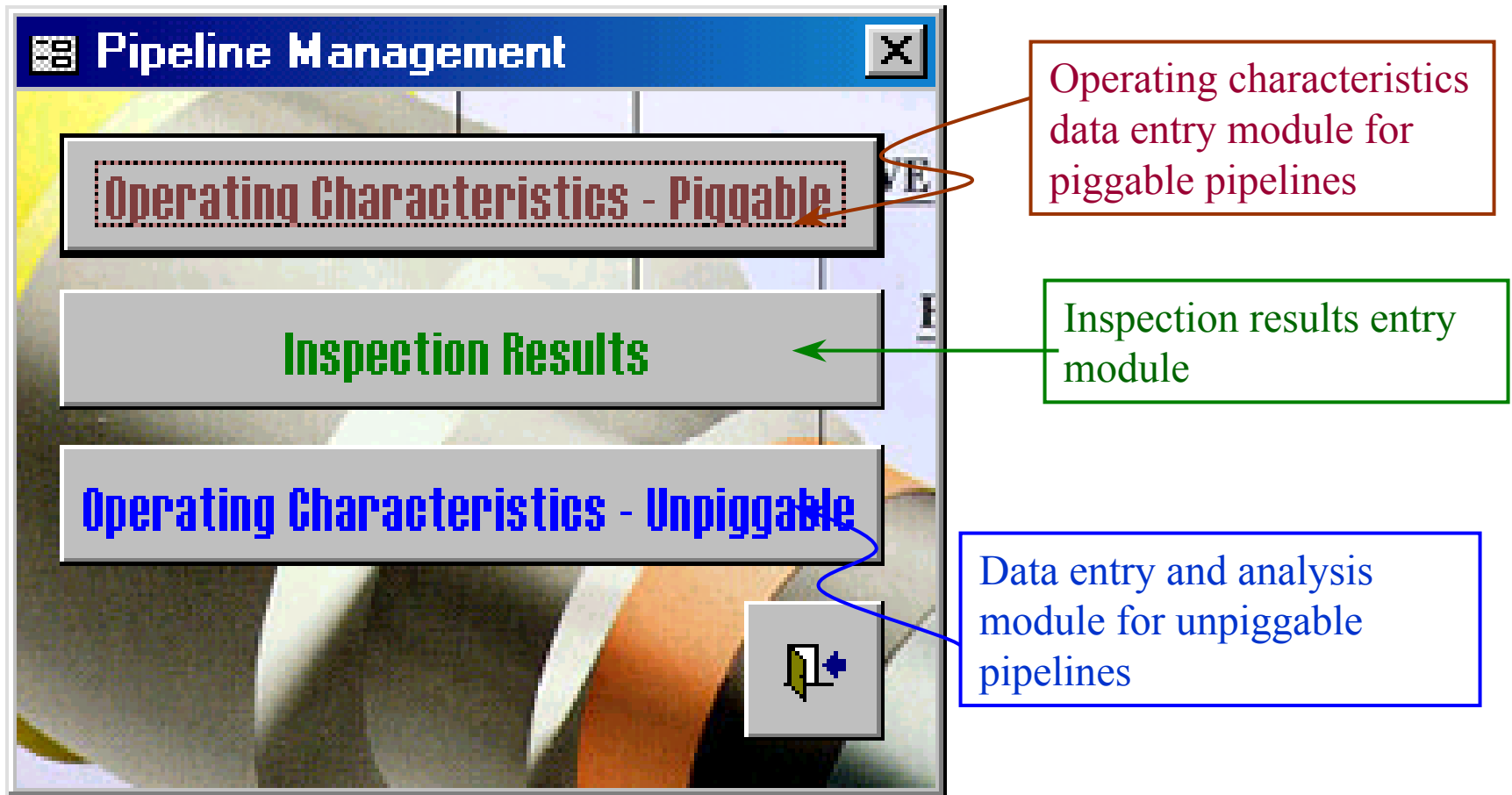
- **Pipeline Integrity and Performance Information System - PIMPIS**
- **RAM based criteria for design and requalification of PEMEX pipelines**
- **RAM PIPE REQUAL**
- **Trinidad pipelines**
- **Northwest shelf 2nd trunkline**

PIMPIS

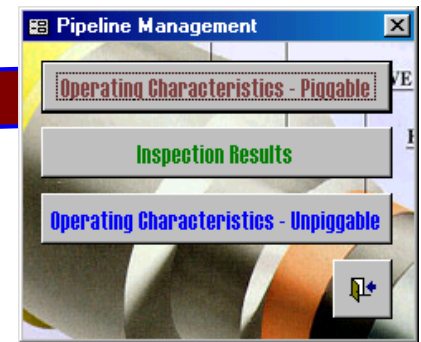
Develop a knowledge based system to help manage pipeline integrity



Development of database/knowledge based system that assesses the risk associated with corrosion loss for a pipeline



Operating Characteristics Piggable



Pipe ID	Diameter (inches)	Thickness (inches)	Type of Material Transported	Length (miles)	Date Constructed
1001	6	0.35	Oil	30	9/25/65

Design Pressure (psi)	Operating Pressure (psi)	High Temp (F)	High pH	High Oxyg (ppb)	High Water Content %	High Velocity (fps)
1750	1200	100	7.5	40	3	0

Std Dev DesignP (psi)	Std Dev OperP (psi)	Low Temp (F)	Low pH	Low Oxyg (ppb)	Low Water Content %	Low Velocity (fps)
110	300	90	6	20	1	0

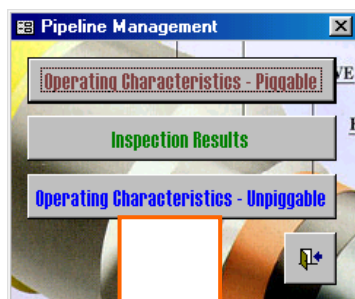
Strain Hardening Index:	Ultimate Strength (psi)
0.15	100000

Inspection Table 2

Record Number	Pipe ID	1/4" ~ 1"		1" ~ 3"		3" ~ 6"		6" ~ 12"		Inspected Date
		No. of Flaws	Depth of Flaws	No. of Flaws	Depth of Flaws	No. of Flaws	Depth of Flaws	Number of Flaws	Depth of Flaws	
14063	1001	3	0.023	3	0.023	3	0.023	500	0.023	9/25/65
14064	1001	5	0.054	5	0.054	5	0.054	1000	0.054	12/12/72
14065	1001	13	0.085	13	0.085	13	0.085	1500	0.085	2/29/80
14066	1001	17	0.116	17	0.116	17	0.116	2300	0.116	5/18/87
(toNumber)	1001	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	

Record: 1 of 98

Operating Characteristics - Unpiggable



Operating Characteristics (Unpiggable)	
uPID	11001
Diameter (inches)	6.25
Thickness (inches)	0.375
Ultimate Strength (psi)	100000
Design Pressure (psi)	1650
Std Dev DesignP (psi)	175
Operating Pressure (psi)	1050
Std Dev OperP (psi)	275
Date Constructed	3/7/65
Length (miles)	21
Material Transported	Oil
Strain Hardening Index:	0.15
High Temp (F)	110
Low Temp (F)	92
High Oxyg (ppb)	43
Low Oxyg (ppb)	26
High pH	5
Low pH	2
High Water Content %	5
Low Water Content %	2.25
High Velocity (fps)	0
Low Velocity (fps)	0

Navigation buttons: Previous, Next, Home, Refresh

Probabilistic Analysis

Years to develop
average depth and
average flaws in
selected piggable
pipelines

Operating Characteristics (Unpiggable)

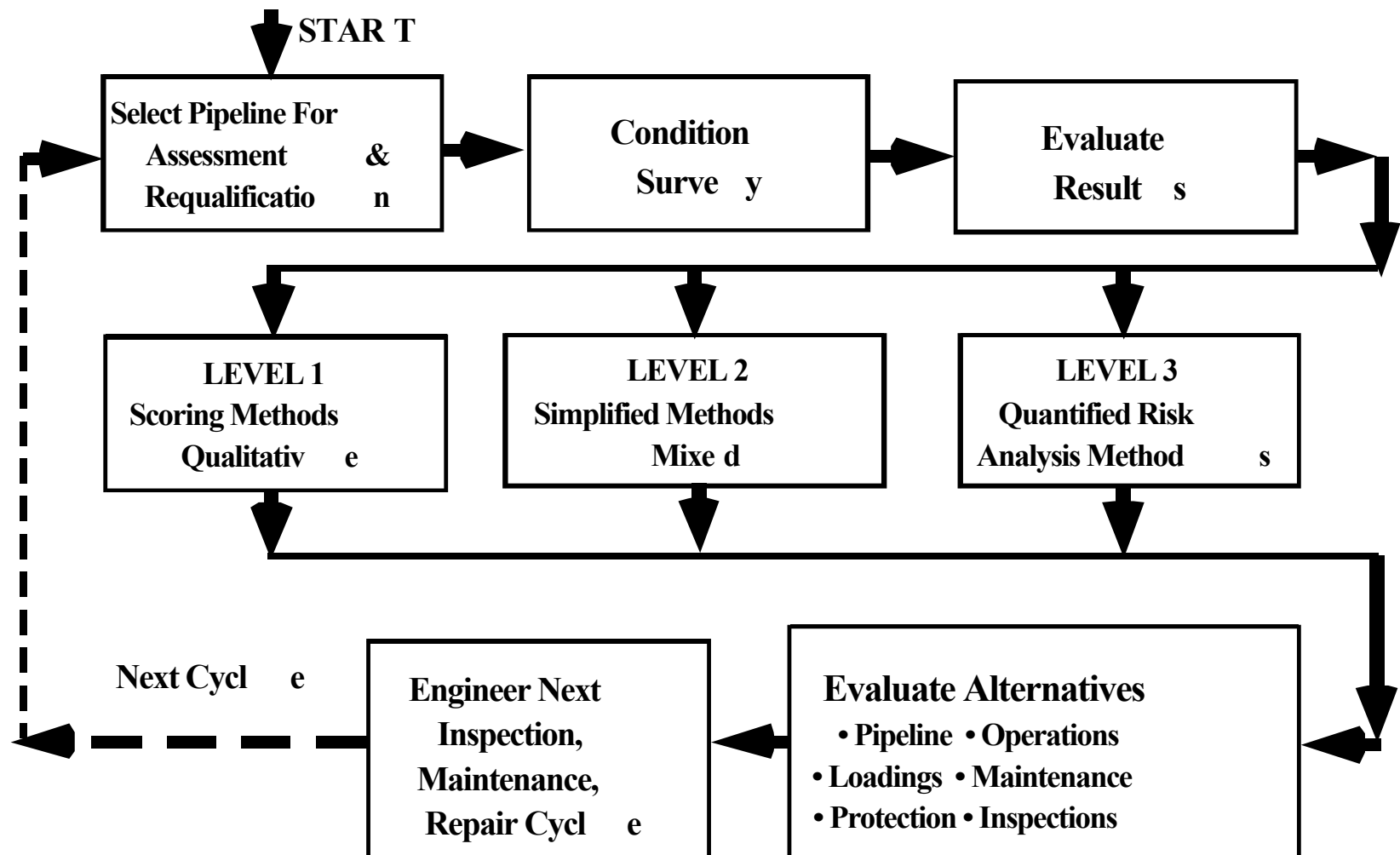
Years-Avg. Depth	Years-Avg. Flaws	Expected Results		
		Year	Exp. Thickness	Exp. Flaws
26.977	21.591		0.5	0
26.977	24.831	1	0.49999999955242	0
26.977	25.425	2	0.49999998932476	0
31.026	25.606	3	0.49999993173976	0
31.026	25.746	4	0.49999974538458	0
31.026	25.819	5	0.49999929312531	1
31.767	29.449	6	0.49999837192973	1
31.767	29.694	7	0.49999670376342	1
31.767	30.153	8	0.49999392725351	2
32.127	30.404	9	0.49998958994399	2
32.168	30.533			

Thickness Report Flaws Report

Probability of Failure Report Total Probability of Failure Report

Navigation buttons: Previous, Next, Home/End

RAM PIPE REQUAL



RAM PIPE REQUAL

*Develop strategies for requalifications of
marine pipelines*

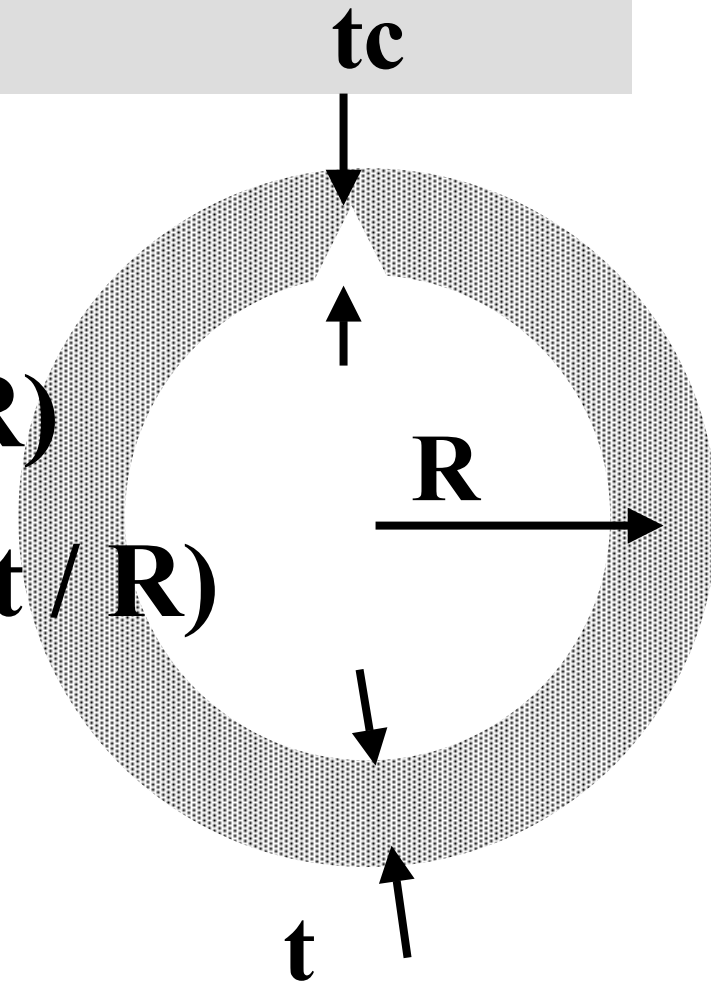


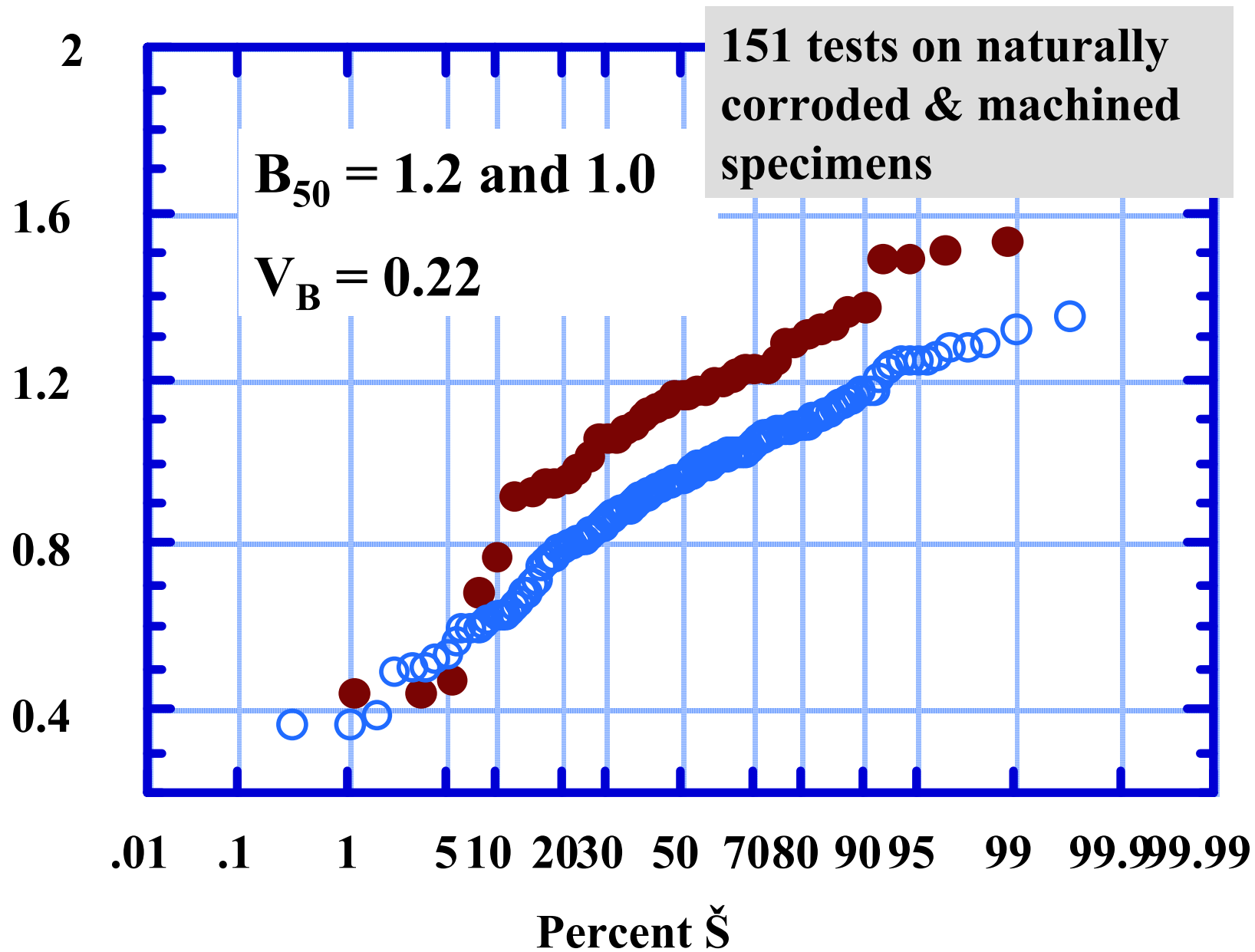
RAM PIPE REQUAL formulations

$$p_B = (SMTS / SCF)(t / R)$$

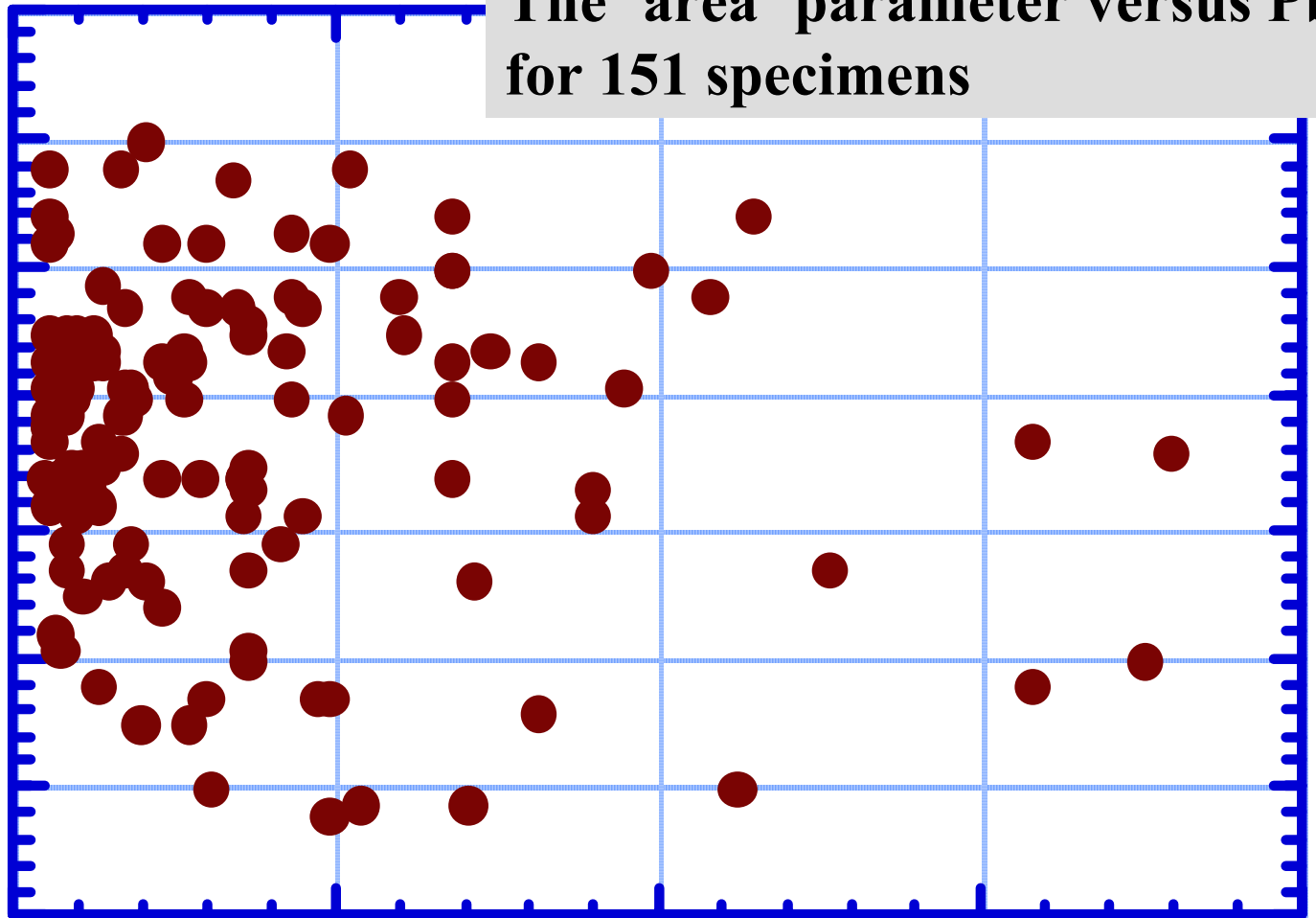
$$p_B = (1.2 SMTS / SCF)(t / R)$$

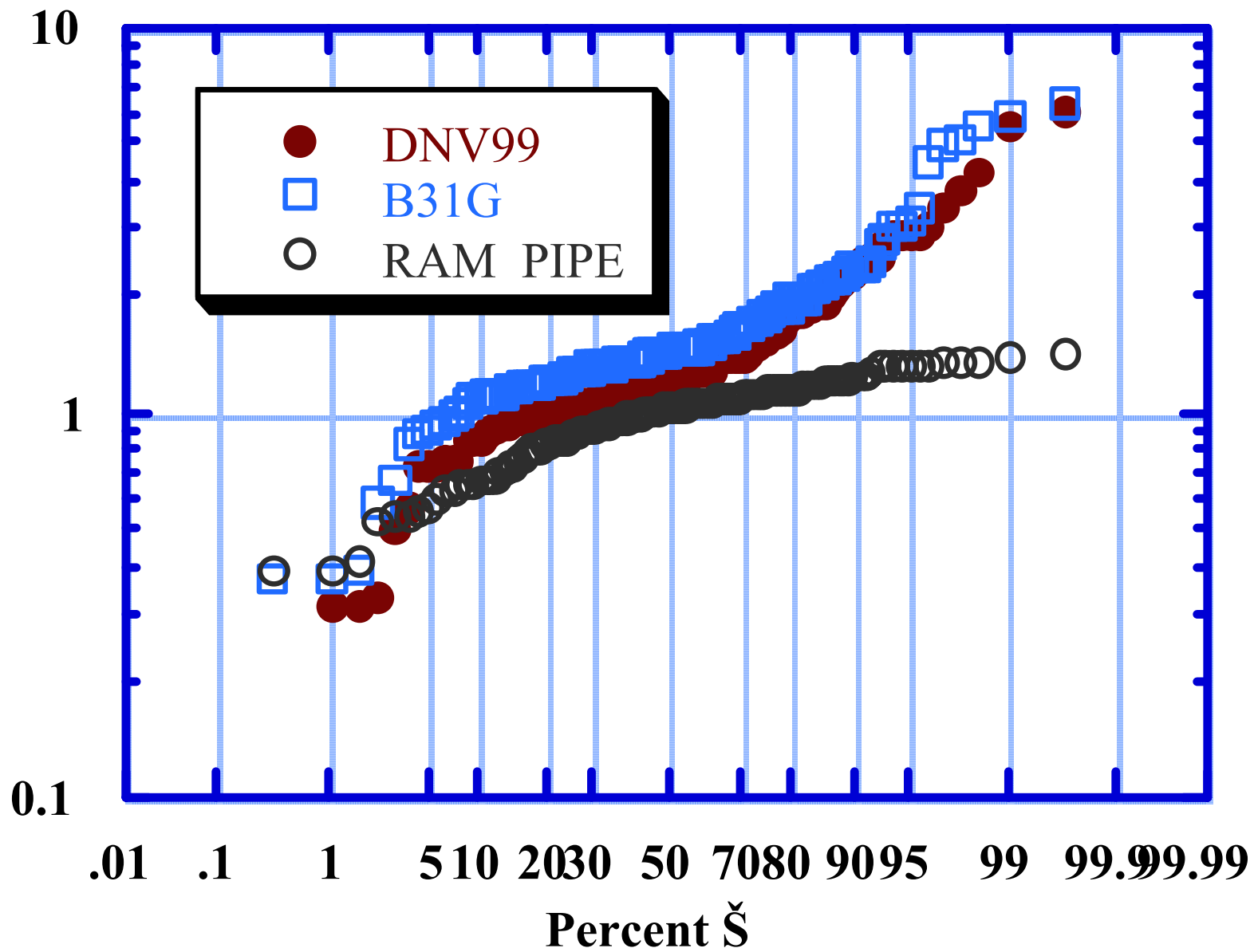
$$SCF = 1 + 2(tc/R)^{0.5}$$



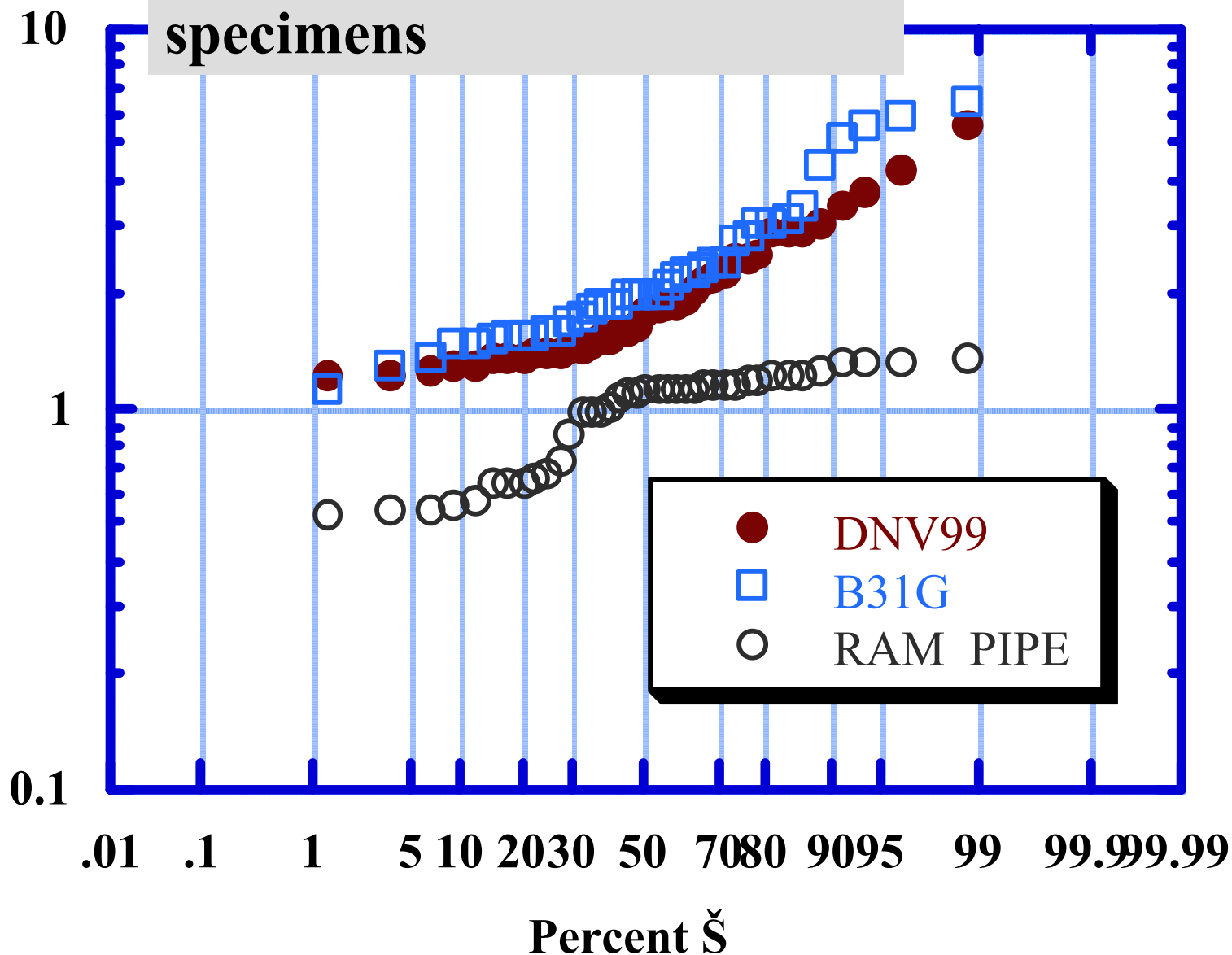


**The 'area' parameter versus Pb
for 151 specimens**

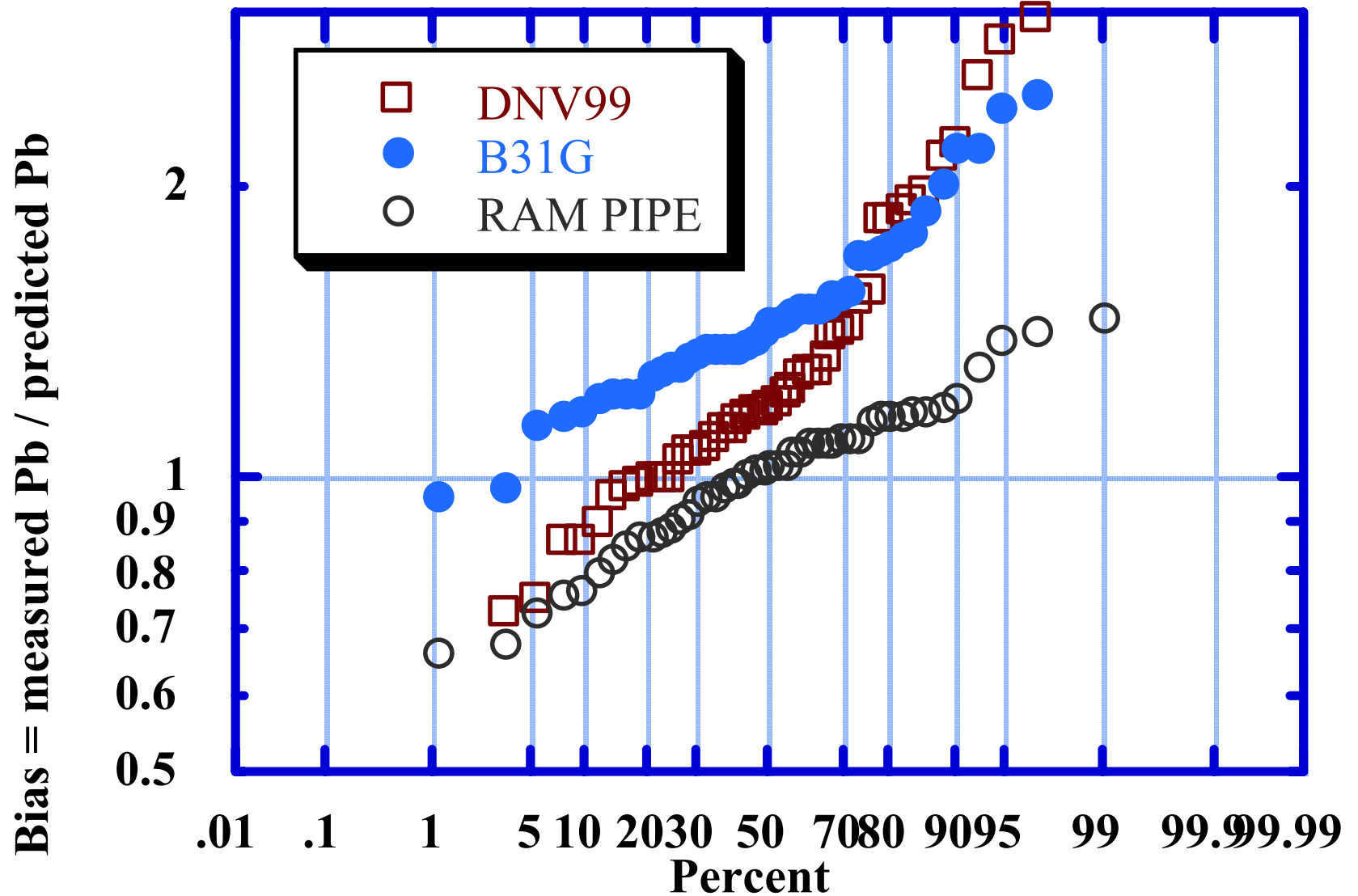




Bias for naturally corroded specimens



Bias for machined specimens



MTMG Summary

- **9 Task project - predict burst pressures - smart pigged and unpigged pipelines**
- **18 month to complete tasks**
- **\$98,000 cost**
- **MTMG has extensive background to perform project**